# NEW HPC STRATEGIES AND ARCHITECTURES

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### Top of the pyramid

1

2



3 \*\*\*\*

**Systems** 

FRONTIER -US

1.6 Eflops, 8M cores,

HPE-AMD (CPU-GPU)

FUGAKU -JP

o.54 Eflops, 7M cores

Fujitsu ARM

LUMI -FI-EU

o.25 PElops, 1.1 M cores

HPE-AMD (CPU-GPU)

Gordon Bell Finalists 2022 2.5 million-atom ab initio
electronic-structure simulation
of complex metallic
heterostructures with DGDFT
University of Science and
Technology China
Supercomputer: OceanLight

Exaflops biomedical knowledge graph analytics

Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Supercomputer: Frontier

Extreme-scale earthquake
simulation with uncertainty
Quantification
University of Tokyo

Supercomputer: Fugaku

#### What is happening in EUROPE?



#### **EuroHPC**

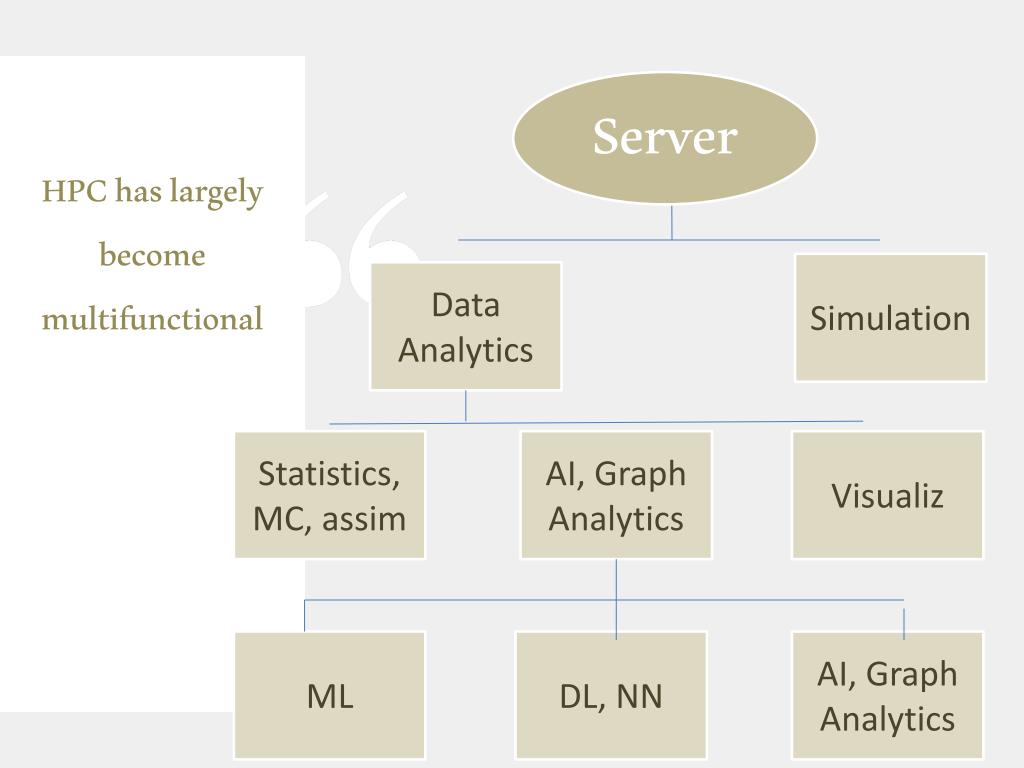
Comprehensive program from infrastructure, processor dvt and application dvt

UK

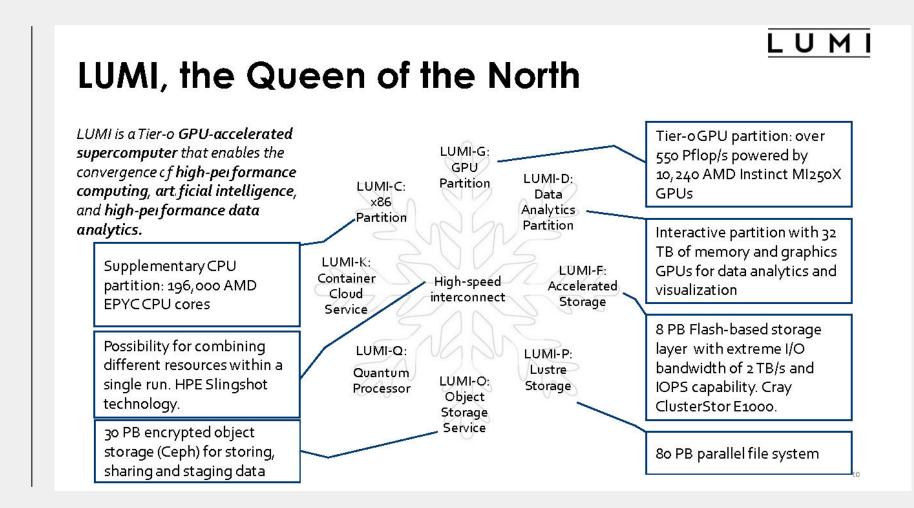
ARCHER 2, EPCC, 500 k cores, 25 Pflops Cambridge-1, Health Science Nvidia with partners AstraZeneca, GSK,

Intel new fabs and research labs in Europe

Germany, Ireland, France, Italy



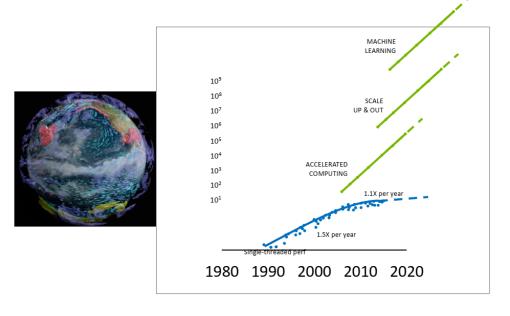
## Complexity and modularity



**Earth Sciences** requires a leap of O(10\*\*6)

How are we going to achieve this?

#### MILLION-X LEAP IN SCIENTIFIC COMPUTING



Ref: ENES 7th HPC Conference, NVIDIA presentation on the NVIDIA presentation



How to go beyond the present limit?

- Neuromorphic Computing
- Graphene-based transistors
- Optical computing
- Quantum Computing
- DNA data storage
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